

University: Damanhour

Department: Anatomy and Embryology

Faculty: Veterinary Medicine

General Anatomy and Embryology Course Specifications (2012-2013)

Program(s) on which the course is given: BVSc Department offering the program: ---

Department offering the course: Anatomy and Embryology

Major or Minor element of programs: Major

Academic year /Level: 2nd Year 1st Semester

Date of specification approval:

A. BASIC INFORMATION

Title: General Anatomy and Embryology Code: 2AANA

Hours:

B. PROFESSIONAL INFORMATION

1. Overall aims of the course:

This course provides the ground knowledge and ability to:

- The basic background about the structure components of head, neck and trunk of the domestic animals.
- Basic knowledge about the growth anatomical features of nervous system, cardiovascular system and lymphatic system of the domestic animals
- Provides students the ability to compare each organ and / or. Structures of the domestic animals.

2. Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs) of the Course:

By the end of this course, students should be able to recognize:

a. Knowledge and Understanding:

- a1 Understand the skeletal and muscular component of the head, neck and trunk
- 2 Understand the typical structures of the central nervous system, peripheral nervous system and autonomic nervous system
- **a3** Understand the typical structure of the cardiovascular system and lymphatic system of the domestic animals

b. Intellectual Skills: The student should be able to

- **b1** The ability to analyze the diversity of knowledge in the term of growth anatomical characteristics of each organ and/or structure
- **b2** The ability to distinguish with evidence and confidence characteristic features of each organ and / or structures in each animal class.
- **b3** Relate structure-functions relation of those organs system components.
- c. Professional and Practical Skills: The student will be qualified in

- c1 Recognize the anatomical techniques suitable for preserving each organ and / or structure.
- c2 Identify and compare the organs in different domestic animal
- c3 Distinguish between the normal an abnormal organ and / or structure.

d. General and Transferable Skills:

- **d1** The ability to use simple word and IT skills (i.e., data processing, software, internet, and multimedia) and the library to find information
- **d2** The ability to be self-motivated learners and responsive to feedback.
- **d3** Working in team (i.e., sharing presentations and discussions and solving problem).
- **d4** Enhancement of research capability by working in independent projects.

3. Contents:

Lecture			
	No. of		
Topic	hours	Lectures	Practical
Nervous system- gross anatomical features of the brain	2	2	0
Nervous system- gross anatomical features of the brain	2	2	0
Anatomy of the cranial nerves	2	2	0
Anatomy of the spinal cord, meninges and cerebrospinal fluid	2	2	0
Anatomy of the peripheral nerves	2	2	0
Sympathetic and parasympathetic parts of autonomic nervous	2	2	0
system			
Review and discussion of student independent semester work	2	2	0
General and comparative anatomy of heart	2	2	0
Branches of the thoracic aorta and pulmonary circulation	2	2	0
Arterial supply and venous drainage of the head and neck	2	2	0
Collateral branches of the abdominal aorta	2	2	0
Arterial supply of pelvic organs and tributaries of caudal vena cava	2	2	0
Main lymph centers and vessels of the head and neck	2	2	0
Main lymph centers and vessels of the trunk and limbs	2	2	0
 cord scrotum, prepuce and penis 			
Guidance of students for final written, oral and practical	2	2	0
examinations			
Total	30	30	0

Practical

	No. of		
Topic	hours	Lectures	Practical
Gross anatomical and comparative features of the skull	3	0	3
General and comparative features of the mandible and hyoid bone	3	0	3
General and comparative features of the cervical vertebrae	3	0	3
General and comparative features of the thoracic, lumbar vertebrae	3	0	3
as well as ribs and sternum			
Muscle groups of the head- student independent dissection	3	0	3
Muscle groups of the neck - student independent dissection	3	0	3
Muscle groups the thoracic and abdominal wall - student	3	0	3
independent dissection			
Review and training on practical examination	3	0	3
Gross anatomy of brain, spinal cord and meninges	3	0	3
Course and branches of cranial and peripheral nerves	3	0	3

General and comparative features of the heart		3	0	3
Arterial and venous drainage of the head and neck		3	0	3
Arterial and venous drainage of the trunk		3	0	3
Main lymph nodes and lymph vessels of the animal body		3	0	3
Preparation for the final practical examination		3	0	3
	Total	45	0	45

4. Teaching and Learning Methods:

- **4.1** Lectures
- **4.2** Practical (tutor presentation followed by students' small group sessions).
- **4.3** Independent (Laboratory and home assignments supervised by tutor):
 - 4.3.a Writing reports/assignments.
 - 4.3.b Preparation of colored posters and slide presentations.
 - 4.3.c Preparation of bones.
 - 4.3.d Group discussion.
- **4.4** Computer courseware for independent study can bee accessed at the education center beside recently developed web courseware

Method for disabled students: (no special arrangements are available now, however those student can consult our stuff for help)

5. Student Assessment Methods:

	Exam	
5.1	Written Mid-term	To assess knowledge and understanding.
5.2	Written Final-term	To assess knowledge and understanding
5.3	Practical Final-term	To assess professional and practical skills.
5.4	Oral Final-term	To assess intellectual skills, understanding of topics and ways of
		thinking in resolving problems

Assessment Schedule (in each semester):

	Exam	Week
Assessment 1	Written Mid-term	8 th
Assessment 2	Written Final-term	15 th
Assessment 3	Practical Final-term	15 th
Assessment 4	Oral Final-term	15 th

Weighing of assessments (in each semester):

	Exam	1 st Semester (%)	Total (%)
Assessment 1	Written Mid-term	10	10
Assessment 2	Home and laboratory periodical	10	10
Assessment 3	Written Final-term	50	50
Assessment 4	Practical Final-term	15	15
Assessment 5	Oral Final-term	15	15
	Total	100	100

6. List of References:

6.1. Course Notes:

Lecture notes (printed): anatomy of domestic animal I. by Prof. DR Ashraf Elsharby (2007)

6.2. Essential Books:

 Getty R., Sisson and Grosman (1975) the anatomy of domestic animals 5th edition W.B Saunders, Philadelphia (volume 1&2)

6.3. Recommended Books:

Dyce, M.K., Sack, W.O.(2002) Wensing, C.j.G. Textbook of Veterinary Anatomy W. B.

Saunders C., Philadelphia **6.4. Periodicals, websites, etc**

7. Facilities Required for Teaching and Learning

- For Lecture: A large hall equipped with white board, data show and computer.
- For Laboratory sessions: dissection hall with bones, formalized animals cadavers, dissection materials, anatomical models, colored posters, charts, atlases, handouts and pamphlets.
- For small group discussions (75 students): Convenient hall equipped with white board, computer and video projector.
- Digital library, Internet and networking connections for easy access of online course materials and the recommended websites by our staff.

Course Coordinator: Prof. Dr. Ashraf Elsharaby

Head of Department: Prof. Dr. Ashraf Elsharaby

Date:



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Academic year /Level: 2nd Year 2nd Semester

Date of specification approval:

A. BASIC INFORMATION

Title: General Anatomy and Embryology Code: 2BANA

Hours:

Lectures 2 hrs/week **Practical** 3 hrs/week **Total** 75 hrs (15 Weeks)

B. PROFESSIONAL INFORMATION

1. Overall aims of the course:

This course provides the ground knowledge and ability to:

- The basic background about the origin and development of the mammalian organism from a single cell to a fully mature adult form
- Basic knowledge about the general embryology and special embryology
- Basic knowledge about congenital anomalies and morphological defects that are present at birth
- Basic knowledge about some selective topics about developmental biology

2. Intended Learning Outcomes (ILOs) of the Course:

By the end of this course, students should be able to recognize:

a. Knowledge and Understanding:

- a1 Understand and explain the complexity of anatomy of mammals and birds
- a2 Understand the origin, development, maturation and structure of gametes
- a3 Understand cleavage, gastrulation, fetal membranes and placentation
- 4 Understanding the differentiation and development of different body organs
- understanding congenital anomalies, stem cells, cloning and chimera and its important in gynecology and obstetrics
- a6 understanding the growth structures of their selected area

b. Intellectual Skills: The student should be able to

- The ability to analyze the diversity of knowledge in the term of growth anatomical characteristics of each organ and/or structure
- **b2** The ability to distinguish with evidence and confidence characteristic features of each organ

and / or structures in each animal class

b3 Relate structure-functions relation of those organs system components

c. Professional and Practical Skills: The student will be qualified in

- c1 Recognize the anatomical techniques suitable for preserving each organ and / or structure.
- c2 Identify and compare the organs in different domestic animal
- c3 identify and compare the organs in different avian species and in different fish species
- **c4** Distinguish between the normal an abnormal organ and / or structure.

d. General and Transferable Skills:

- d1 The ability to use simple word and IT skills (i.e., data processing, software, internet, and multimedia) and the library to find information
- **d2** The ability to be self-motivated learners and responsive to feedback.
- **d3** Working in team (i.e., sharing presentations and discussions and solving problem).
- **d4** Enhancement of research capability by working in independent projects.

3. Contents:

Lecture			
Topic	No. of hours	Lectures	Practical
Introduction of developmental biology	2	2	0
Gametogenesis	2	2	0
Fertilization and cleavage	2	2	0
Implantation, Gastrulation and derivatives of germ layers	2	2	0
Fetal membranes and placentation	2	2	0
Defects of events and locations in embryo development	2	2	0
Development of nervous system and eye	2	2	0
Development of upper digestive system	2	2	0
Development of lower digestive system & of respiratory system	2	2	0
Development of urinary system	2	2	0
Development of gonads and genital duct system	2	2	0
Common anomalies of the domestic animals	2	2	0
Selective topics of developmental biology (stem cells, cloning and	2	2	0
chimera) Student discussions and feedbacks	2	2	0
Guidance of students for final written, oral and practical examinations	2	2	0
Total	30	30	0

Practical

	No. of		
Topic	hours	Lectures	Practical
Independent animal dissection: superficial thorax, ventral neck	3	0	3
muscles and extrinsic muscle of thoracic limb			
Independent animal dissection: intrinsic muscle of thoracic limb	3	0	3
Independent animal dissection: vessels and nerves of thoracic limb	3	0	3
bones			
Independent animal dissection: muscles of pelvic limb	3	0	3
Independent animal dissection: epaxial and hypoaxial muscle of	3	0	3

neck, thorax and abdominal muscles and vessels and nerves of neck.			
Independent animal dissection: thoracic wall and cavity, heart and	3	0	3
autonomic nerves			
Independent animal dissection: abdominal wall and inguinal	3	0	3
structures, abdominal and peritoneal cavities and viscera, nerves and			
vessels			
Independent animal dissection: pelvic diaphragm and viscera,	3	0	3
abdominal and pelvic vessels and nerves			
Independent carnivore dissection: pelvic limb vessels and nerves.	3	0	3
Independent animal dissection: superficial structures of head, oral	3	0	3
cavity, pharynx and larynx, muscles of jaw, tongue and hyoid bones			
Independent animal dissection: superficial nerves, head arteries and	3	0	3
cervical structures			
Collection of embryos and fetuses and gross dissection of fetuses	3	0	3
Revision of some slides and multimedia of embryology	3	0	3
Individual student discussion and examination	3	0	3
Individual student discussion and examination	3	0	3
Total	45	0	45

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Weighing of assessments (in each semester):

	Exam	2 nd Semester (%)	Total (%)
Assessment 1	Written Mid-term	10	10
Assessment 2	Home and laboratory periodical	10	10
Assessment 3	Written Final-term	50	50
Assessment 4	Practical Final-term	15	15
Assessment 5	Oral Final-term	15	15
	Total	100	100

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6.1. Course Notes:

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principles of developmental biology. by Prof. DR Ashraf Elsharby and DR Ahmed Saber (2009)

6.2. Essential Books:

Latshaw W.K Veterinary Developmental Anatomy. A clinically oriented approach. B.C Decker INC (1987).

6.3. Recommended Books:

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