

Personal agency of	
E029	رقم المقرر:
100	درجة الاختبار:
	التاريخ
	12/1/2015

لنتر القني	المقرر: ا
ساعتان	زمن الاختبار:
الأول	الفصل الدراسى:

		and the same
الإنجليزية و أدابها	اللغة	القسم:
الثالثة		الفرقة:
2015-2014 م	: .	العام الدراسي

Damanhur University

Faculty of Arts

Department of English Language and Literature

Dr. Amr Elsherif

First Term

Third Year

المكر في Prose

Two Hours

Total Mark: 100

## Answer TWO only of the following questions:

1) Through his criticism of the four fallacies, Francis Bacon introduced the basic ideas of Empiricism. What are these ideas and how did they influence Western Civilization?

(50 Marks) (50 Minutes)

- 2) René Descartes defied the intellectual tradition of the Middle Ages and ushered a new age with his philosophical idea. What is his most important contribution? (50 Marks) (50 Minutes)
- 3) Jeremy Bentham introduced the idea of the "Panopticon" or the "Inspection House" as a utilitarian idea. What is utilitarianisms? How is the idea of the Panopticon utilitarian? And what are the outlines of its structure?

  (50 Marks) (50 Minutes)
- 4) Michel Foucault analyzed Bentham's idea of the Panopticon and found it authoritarian. In it, he found the roots of the shift from physical to mental control. Discuss Foucault's analysis of Bentham's Panopticon.

  (50 Marks) (50 Minutes)

Good Luck

2 Me 10



AT INTO
رفع ليمفرز:
. در چه الاکسان
التاريخ
11/1/2014

ر الفني	الثثر	
اعتان	4.41	زمن الاختبار؛
الأول		الفضل الدرائش

		حامد دملهو	A M
لإنجليزية و آدابها	اللغة ا		
الثالثة		14.9	
2014-2013 م	portion of	اد الدراسي	الع

Damanhur University

Faculty of Arts

Department of English Language and Literature

Dr. Amr Elsherif

First Term

Third Year

Prose

لار فئ

Two Hours

Total Mark: 100

## Answer TWO only of the following questions:

- 1) Jeremy Bentham introduced the idea of the "Panopticon" or the "Inspection House." Michel Foucault's analysis of this idea finds in it a shift from physical to mental control. Explain Bentham's idea and Foucault's analysis of it. (50 Marks)
- 2) Explain Thomas Malthus's theory of population as a product of Nineteenth Century -thought. (50 Marks)
- 3) What are the main ideas of August Comte's philosophy of Positivism? Although it aimed at precision and getting rid of superstition, do you think it fits the human sciences? What image of the world does it offer? (50 Marks)
- 4) John Stuart Mill was a student of Jeremy Bentham and was influenced by his philosophy of Utilitarianism. Nevertheless, there is a difference between his vision and that of Bentham. Explain the main ideas of Utilitarianism and the difference between Mill's and Bentham's visions. (50 Marks)

Good Luck