



مبادرة

أنا متفوق



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درجة الامتحان

انتظام ١٠٠ درجة
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Answer the following questions :

1. Translate into Arabic and comment .

The very order of our chapters may be sufficient to show what side we should take , and indeed have taken , on the question whether the theory of reality or the theory of knowledge must come first . We have implied that the theory of reality must precede the theory of knowledge. Many philosophers, particularly since Kant, would think otherwise. They would contend that one must study the instrument, that is, human reason, before one uses it . One needs to know the limits, the value, the criterion of knowledge, before formulating the theory of reality: In fact, however, in the great philosophers the theory of knowledge and the theory of reality are closely connected. Although Descartes, for example, in his *Rules for the Direction of the Mind*, presents his philosophy as the consequence of his method, we cannot say the same for the *Discourse on Method* or the *Meditations* ; for in these works the method of Descartes is founded on the *cogito ergo sum*, which is first step in his theory of reality . As for the Ideas of Plato, they belong to the theory of reality as well as to the theory of knowledge . Even Kant's theory of knowledge depends on his distinction between appearances and things-in-themselves, which a theory about reality . So, if the partisans of priority of the theory of knowledge maintain that every one of our affirmations about reality implies some affirmations about knowledge, we should reply that every affirmation about knowledge implies affirmations about reality .

I : As we have already implied, one might distinguish between the question of the limits of knowledge, the question of its value, the question of its criterion, and the question of its origin . But all these questions are very closely related to one another, so that it is nearly impossible to study each one separately .

Let us first consider the question of the limits of knowledge.

The term ☐ skepticism ☐ comes from a Greek word that means to seek, to consider in order to discover. However, ☐ skepticism ☐ has come to designate the theory of the man who seeks truth but finds no truth . In this sense we might say that skepticism is not a theory of knowledge ; it is rather a theory of knowledge . Nevertheless, by referring to it, we may understand of dogmatism against which it struggles , and of relativism, which, having observed this struggle between dogmatism and skepticism, concludes that both have a wrong a wrong idea of truth .

2. Complete:

Applying to Enter a University

A. Good morning . Have a seat .

B. Good morning . Thank you .

A. I have your application here somewhere . ----- Your name
Tamer Adel , right ?

B. That is right , sir .

A. And you hope to enter ----- next fall ?

B. Yes sir , if I can make it ...

A. Fine , Tamer . I notice that you finished high ----- Why did
you enter college that year ?

B. Well , I had to earn a money to help pay my way .

A. I see . I don't find a transcript among your papers . -----

B. I am not sure I know ----- is .

A. Oh , that is a list of your . grades .

B. Oh , yes . That is in ----- .

A. All right . How ----- grades?

B. ----- , until my second year high school . Then , I was
much interested in sports.

Good Luck



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أجب عن الأسئلة الآتية :

الزمن
الدرجة
المثالي

٥٠ ٦٠

درجة دقيقة

Translate the whole passage into Arabic:

The term 'skepticism' comes from a Greek word that means to seek , to consider in order to discover . However, 'skepticism ' has come to designate the theory of the man who seeks truth but finds no truth . In this sense we might say that skepticism is not a theory of knowledge ; it is rather a theory of no knowledge . Nevertheless, by referring to it , we may understand the position of dogmatism against which it struggles , and of relativism , which , having observed this struggle between dogmatism and skepticism , concludes that both have a wrong idea of truth .

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درجة دقيقة

Complete the Dialogue:

- A. What's the philosophy of the American educational system based on ?
- B. B. It's based that a democracy depends upon a fully informed electorate and therefore each citizen should receive the best education it is possible for him to receive .
- A. At what ago do most Americans start to school ?
- B. Most Americans start five when they enter kindergarten . Children do not really study at this time . They only attend for half the day and learn what school is like .

A. What do you call the first school that children attend after that ?

B. For the next six years children attend elementary school . They learn to read and write and work with numbers .
.....

A. What do you call the next school that children attend?

B. After they leave elementary school ,
..... for three years and senior high school for another three years .

A. Do children study foreign languages in high school?

B. In their secondary schooling children usually study further and English language and literature . They may choose to study foreign languages, advanced mathematics or science such as physics or chemistry .

A. What's that kind of education called vocational ?

B. Some senior high schools are vocational . Boys may learn a trade or occupation , sewing or office work .

مع أطيب تمنياتنا بالتوفيق والنجاح